

## Environmental Sustainability Measurement - 2024



Data sets encompassing VitalSource's operational controllable emissions

We analyze the data and calculate emissions using public emission factors.

Portion of Use of Product Sold 2%

VerbaOne  
vitalsource.com



Employees 9%  
Work from Home  
Commuting



Marketing 20%  
Trade Shows  
Publications



VitalSource  
Carbon Neutral  
Program

2,116 CO<sub>2</sub>e



Cloud Use 27%  
IT infrastructure



Travel 39%  
Flights  
Hotels



Offices 3%  
Utilities



In 2024, 31 schools participated in Planet Smart. These emissions are not included in VitalSource operations totals. Planet Smart's carbon-neutralized emissions and emissions avoided by switching from print to digital totaled 13,534 tonnes CO<sub>2</sub>e, or the same as taking 2,942 cars off the road.

