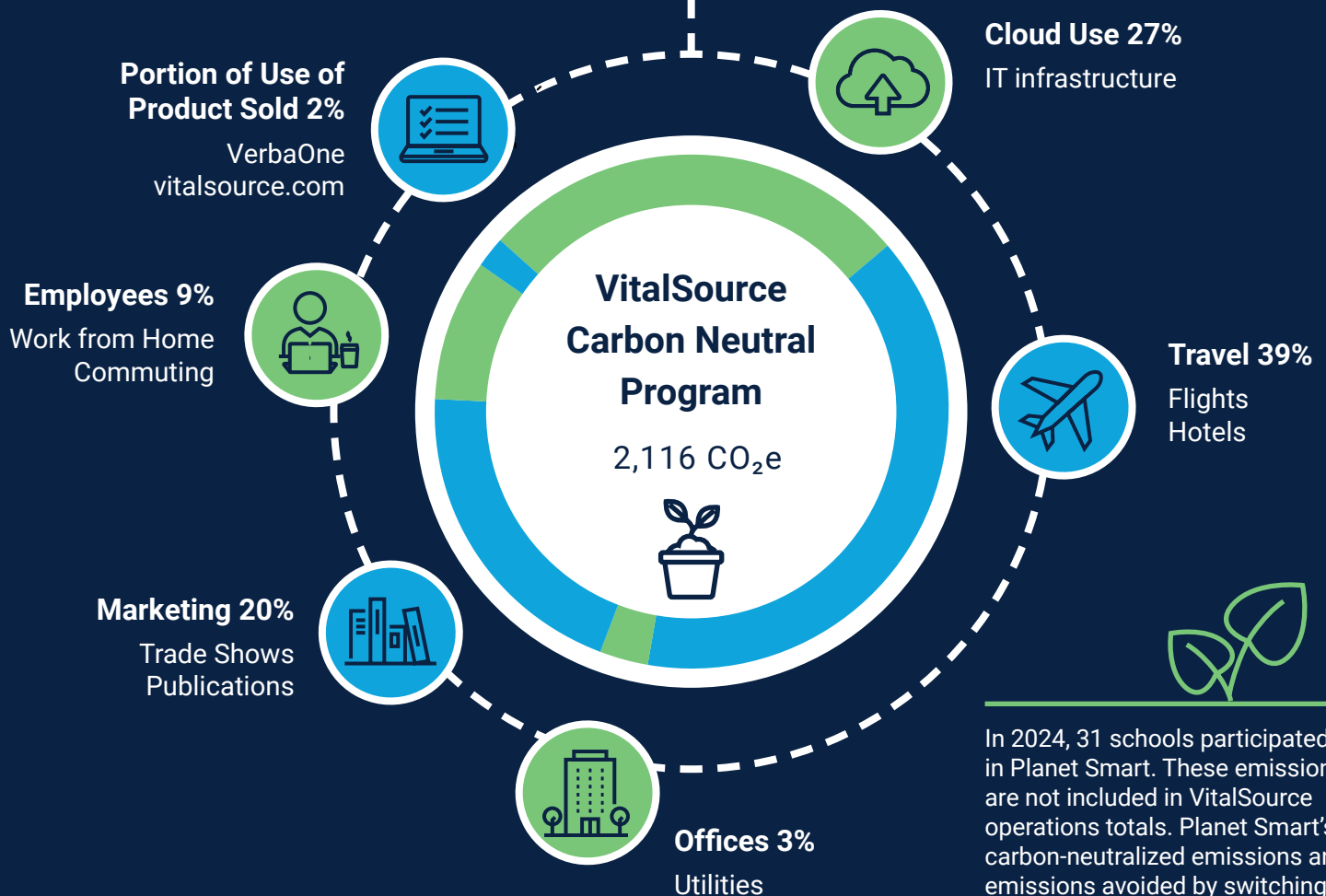


## Environmental Sustainability Measurement - 2024



Data sets encompassing VitalSource's  
operational controllable emissions

We analyze the data and calculate  
emissions using public emission factors.



In 2024, 31 schools participated in Planet Smart. These emissions are not included in VitalSource operations totals. Planet Smart's carbon-neutralized emissions and emissions avoided by switching from print to digital totaled 13,534 tonnes CO<sub>2</sub>e, or the same as taking 2,942 cars off the road.